



Univerza v Mariboru

Fakulteta za naravoslovje
in matematiko

UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA / COURSE SYLLABUS

| | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| Predmet: | Diskretna matematika |
| Course title: | Discrete Mathematics |

| Študijski program in stopnja Study programme and level | Študijska smer Study field | Letnik Academic year | Semester Semester |
|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Matematika, 3. stopnja | | 1. | 2. |
| Mathematics, 3 rd cycle | | 1 st | 2 nd |

Vrsta predmeta / Course type

Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University course code:

| Predavanja Lectures | Seminar Seminar | Vaje Tutorial | Klinične vaje work | Druge oblike študija | Samost. delo Individ. work | ECTS |
|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|------|
| 45 | | | | | 225 | 9 |

Nosilec predmeta / Lecturer:

Jeziki / Languages:

Predavanja / Lectures:

Vaje / Tutorial:

Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:

Poznanje temeljnih konceptov diskretne matematike: klasične in algebraične kombinatorike, teorije grafov, teorije načrtov. Poznavanje osnov linearne algebre, teorije grup, kombinatorike delno urejenih množic.

Prerequisites:

Basic knowledge of fundamental concepts of discrete mathematics: classical and algebraic combinatorics, graph theory, design theory. Knowledge of basic linear algebra, group theory, combinatorics of partially ordered sets.

Vsebina:

Teorija grafov: hamiltonskost, ravninskost, povezanost, podgrafi, neodvisnost, barvanja, krožna barvanja, dominacija, Vizingova domneva.

Metrična teorija grafov: konveksnost, produkti in metrične škatle, metrično definirani razredi (delne kocke, ...), kanonična metrična reprezentacija. Algebraični vidiki diskretne matematike: faktorizacije in lastnost krajšanja, razlikovalno število, avtomorfizmi in homomorfizmi.

Uporabe diskretne matematike: matematična kemija, biologija, računalništvo.

Nekatere izmed teh tem so obdelane podrobneje, druge pa le na osnovni ravni. Pri izboru se upoštevajo interesi in raziskovalne usmeritve študentov.

Content (Syllabus outline):

Graph theory: hamiltonicity, planarity, connectivity, subgraphs, independence, colorings, circular colorings, domination, Vizing's conjecture.

Metric graph theory: convexity, products and metric boxes, metrically defined classes (partial cubes, ...), canonical metric representation.

Algebraic aspects of discrete mathematics: factorization and cancellation property, distinguishing number, automorphisms and homomorphisms.

Applications of discrete mathematics: mathematical chemistry, biology, computer science.

Some of these topics are treated in greater details and the others just at a basic level. The selection depends on students' interests and their research orientation.

Temeljni literatura in viri / Readings:

- M. Aigner, Discrete Mathematics, American Mathematical Society, Providence, 2007.
- R. Diestel, Graph Theory, Third Edition, Springer, Berlin, 2005.
- P. Hell, J. Nešetřil, Graphs and Homomorphisms, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2004.
- W. Imrich, S. Klavžar, Product Graphs : Structure and Recognition, Wiley-Interscience, New York, 2000.
- J. H. van Lint, R. M. Wilson, A Course in Combinatorics, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2001.
- J. Matoušek, J. Nešetřil, Invitation to Discrete Mathematics, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1998.
- D. B. West, Introduction to Graph Theory, Second Edition, Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, 2001.

Cilji in kompetence:

- Doseči poglobljeno razumevanje teoretskih in metodoloških konceptov s področja diskretne matematike
- Razviti sposobnost samostojnega razvijanja novega znanja s področja diskretne matematike
- Razviti sposobnost za samostojno reševanje najzahtevnejših problemov iz diskretne matematike
- Razviti sposobnost izboljševanja znanih in odkrivanja novih rezultatov s področja diskretne matematike
- Zmožnost razvijanja kritične refleksije na področju diskretne matematike
- Razviti zmožnost vodenja najzahtevnejših znanstvenoraziskovalnih projektov s širšega področja diskretne matematike.

Objectives and competences:

- To achieve a deeper understanding of theoretical and methodological concepts of discrete mathematics
- To develop the ability to independently develop new knowledge in the field of discrete mathematics
- To develop the ability for solving the most challenging problems in discrete mathematics
- To develop the ability of improving known results as well as obtaining new results in discrete mathematics
- Ability to develop critical reflection in discrete mathematics
- To develop the ability to lead the most challenging scientific research projects in the wider field of discrete mathematics

Predvideni študijski rezultati:

Znanje in razumevanje:

- poglobljeno razumevanje izbranih področij diskretne matematike;
- poglobljena zmožnost uporabe diskretne matematike na drugih področjih.

Prenesljive/ključne spretnosti in drugi atributi:

- podlaga za raziskovalno delo na področju diskretne matematike;
- pridobljeno znanje za uporabo diskretne matematike na drugih področjih.

Intended learning outcomes:

Knowledge and understanding:

- Deeper understanding of selected areas of discrete mathematics;
- Deeper ability to use discrete mathematics in other areas.

Transferable/Key Skills and other attributes:

- a basis for research in discrete mathematics;
- knowledge needed for applying discrete mathematics to other areas.

Metode poučevanja in učenja:

- predavanja;
- priprava seminarja;
- konzultacije;
- samostojni študij.

Learning and teaching methods:

- lectures;
- seminar work;
- consultations;
- self-study.

Delež (v %) /

Načini ocenjevanja:

Weight (in %)

Assessment:

Seminarska naloga
Teoretični izpit

50 %
50 %

Seminar paper
Theoretical exam

Reference nosilca / Lecturer's references:

1. BREŠAR, Boštjan, HEDŽET, Jaka. Bootstrap percolation in strong products of graphs. *The Electronic journal of combinatorics*. [Online ed.]. 2024, vol. 31, iss. 4, article no. p4.35, 22 str. ISSN 1077-8926. <https://www.combinatorics.org/ojs/index.php/eljc/article/view/v31i4p35>, DOI: [10.37236/11826](https://doi.org/10.37236/11826). [COBISS.SI-ID [215693827](https://www.cobiss.si/id/215693827)], [Odprti dostop, JCR, kategorija: 1A2

2. BREŠAR, Boštjan, YERO, Ismael G. Lower (total) mutual-visibility number in graphs. *Applied mathematics and computation*. [Print ed.]. Mar. 2024, vol. 465, [article no.] 128411, 11 str., ilustr. ISSN 0096-3003. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0096300323005805>, DiRROS - Digitalni repozitorij raziskovalnih organizacij Slovenije, DOI: [10.1016/j.amc.2023.128411](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amc.2023.128411). [COBISS.SI-ID [169849091](https://www.cobiss.si/id/169849091)], [JCR] kategorija: 1A1

3. BREŠAR, Boštjan, HENNING, Michael A. Best possible upper bounds on the restrained domination number of cubic graphs. *Journal of graph theory*. Aug. 2024, vol. 106, iss. 4, str. 763–815, graf. prikazi. ISSN 0364-9024. <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/jgt.23095>, DiRROS - Digitalni repozitorij raziskovalnih organizacij Slovenije, DOI: [10.1002/jgt.23095](https://doi.org/10.1002/jgt.23095). [COBISS.SI-ID [199137795](https://www.cobiss.si/id/199137795)], [JCR] kategorija: 1A2

4. BREŠAR, Boštjan, JAKOVAC, Marko, ŠTESL, Daša. Indicated coloring game on Cartesian products of graphs. *Discrete applied mathematics*. [Print ed.]. Jan. 2021, vol. 289, str. 320-326. DOI: [10.1016/j.dam.2020.11.007](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dam.2020.11.007). [COBISS.SI-ID [41803267](#)], [JCR]

kategorija: 1A3

5. BREŠAR, Boštjan, ŠTESL, Daša. The independence coloring game on graphs. *Quaestiones mathematicae*. [Print ed.]. 2021, vol. , no. , str. 1-22. DOI: [10.2989/16073606.2021.1947919](https://doi.org/10.2989/16073606.2021.1947919). [COBISS.SI-ID [70914307](#)], [JCR]

kategorija: 1A1