



Univerza v Mariboru

Fakulteta za naravoslovje  
in matematiko

### UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA / COURSE SYLLABUS

<b>Predmet:</b>	<b>Teorija mere</b>
<b>Course title:</b>	<b>Measure Theory</b>

Študijski program in stopnja Study programme and level	Študijska smer Study field	Letnik Academic year	Semester Semester
Matematika, 2. stopnja	Modul S1	1. ali 2.	1. ali 3.
Mathematics, 2 <sup>nd</sup> cycle	Module S1	1. or 2.	1. or 3.

**Vrsta predmeta / Course type**

**Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University course code:**

Predavanja Lectures	Seminar Seminar	Sem. vaje Tutorial	Lab. vaje Laboratory work	Teren. vaje Field work	Samost. delo Individ. work	ECTS
60		45			165	9

**Nosilec predmeta / Lecturer:**

**Jeziki / Languages:**

<b>Predavanja / Lectures:</b>	SLOVENSKO/SLOVENE
<b>Vaje / Tutorial:</b>	SLOVENSKO/SLOVENE

**Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:**

**Prerequisites:**

**Vsebina:**

- Osnovni pojmi teorije mere: Algebra,  $\sigma$ -algebra, Borelova  $\sigma$ -algebra na  $\mathbb{R}^n$ . Mere in osnovne lastnosti mer. Merljivi prostori. Pozitivne mere. Zunanje mere. Lebesgueova mera na  $\mathbb{R}^n$ .
- Funkcije in integrali: Merljive funkcije. Stopničaste funkcije. Integral stopničaste funkcije. Integral merljive funkcije. Izrek o monotoni konvergenci. Fatoujeva lema in Lebesgueov izrek o dominantni

**Content (Syllabus outline):**

- Basic concepts of measure theory: Algebra,  $\sigma$ -algebra, Borel  $\sigma$ -algebra on  $\mathbb{R}^n$ . Measure and its basic properties. Measurable spaces. Positive measures. Outer measures. Lebesgue measure on  $\mathbb{R}^n$ .
- Functions and integrals: Measurable functions. Simple measurable functions. The integral of a simple measurable function. The integral of a measurable function. The monotone convergence theorem. Fatou's

konvergenca. Povezanost Riemannovega in Lebesgueovega integrala.

- Konvergenca: Zaporedja merljivih funkcij in konvergenca. Konvergenca skoraj povsod. Norma in normirani  $L^p$ -prostori. Neenakosti (Hölder, Minkowski). Dualni prostori.
- Predznačne in kompleksne mere: Predznačne mere in Hahnov razcepni izrek. Kompleksne mere in Radon-Nikodymov izrek. Funkcije z omejeno varianco.
- Produktne mere: Merjenje in integriranje po produktnih prostorih (Fubinijev izrek).
- Odvajanje: Odvodi mer. Odvodi funkcij.
- Rieszov izrek o reprezentaciji pozitivnih linearnih funkcionalov na  $C(X)$ .
- Lebesgue-Stieltjesov integral.

lemma and Lebesgue's dominated convergence theorem. Relationships between Riemann's and Lebesgue's integral.

- Convergence: Sequences of measurable functions and convergence. Convergence almost everywhere. Norm and normed  $L^p$ -spaces. Inequalities (Hölder, Minkowski). Dual spaces.
- Signed and complex measures: Signed measures and the Hahn decomposition theorem. Complex measures and the Radon-Nikodym theorem. Functions of bounded variation.
- Product measures: Measures and integrals on product spaces (Fubini's theorem).
- Differentiation: Differentiation of measures. Differentiation of functions.
- The Riesz representation theorem on positive linear functionals on  $C(X)$ .
- Lebesgue-Stieltjes integral

#### Temeljni literatura in viri / Readings:

1. M. Capinski, E. Kopp: *Measure, integral and probability*, Springer-Verlag London, 2004.
2. D. L. Cohn: *Measure theory*, Birkhäuser, 1994.
3. R. Drnovšek: *Rešene naloge iz teorije mere*, DMFA, 2001.
4. M. Hladnik: *Naloge in primeri iz funkcionalne analize in teorije mere*, DMFA, 1985.
5. W. Rudin: *Real and complex analysis, 3th edition*, Mc-Graw-Hill, 1986.
6. H. Sohrab, *Basic real analysis*, Birkhauser Boston, 2003.
7. I. Vidav, *Višja matematika II*, DZS, Ljubljana, 1975.

#### Cilji in kompetence:

Glavni cilj predmeta je proučiti temeljne koncepte in rezultate teorije mere.

#### Objectives and competences:

The main goal of the course is to study the fundamental concepts and results of measure theory.

#### Predvideni študijski rezultati:

Znanje in razumevanje:

- merljivi prostori, merljive funkcije, abstraktno integriranje, izreki o konvergenca,  $L^p$ -prostori, produktne mere, odvodi mer.

Prenesljive/ključne spretnosti in drugi atributi:

- Poznavanje osnov teorije mere je podlaga za študij različnih matematičnih področij (funkcionalne

#### Intended learning outcomes:

Knowledge and Understanding:

- Measurable spaces, measurable functions, abstract integration, convergence theorems,  $L^p$ -spaces, product measures, differentiation of measures.

Transferable/Key Skills and other attributes:

- Knowing the fundamentals of measure theory is a prerequisite for studying various mathematical areas (functional analysis,

analize, verjetnosti, parcialnih diferencialnih enačb itd.).		probability, partial differential equations etc.).	
<b>Metode poučevanja in učenja:</b>		<b>Learning and teaching methods:</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Predavanja</li> <li>• Teoretične vaje</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lectures</li> <li>• Theoretical exercises</li> </ul>	
<b>Načini ocenjevanja:</b>		<b>Assessment:</b>	
<p>Način (pisni izpit, ustno izpraševanje, naloge, projekt):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Pisni izpit – problemi</li> <li>• Pisni izpit – teorija</li> </ul> <p>Pisni izpit - problemi se lahko nadomesti z dvema delnima testoma (sprotni obveznosti)</p> <p>Pisni izpit - teorija se lahko nadomesti z dvema delnima testoma (sprotni obveznosti)</p> <p>Vsaka izmed naštetih obveznosti mora biti opravljena s pozitivno oceno.</p>	<p>Delež (v %) / Weight (in %)</p> <p>50%</p> <p>50%</p>	<p>Type (examination, oral, coursework, project):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Written exam – problems</li> <li>• Written exam – theory</li> </ul> <p>Written exam – problems can be replaced by two parital tests (mid-term testing)</p> <p>Written exam – theory can be replaced by two parital tests (mid-term testing)</p> <p>Each of the mentioned commitments must be assessed with a passing grade.</p>	

**Reference nosilca / Lecturer's references:**

1. FERČEC, Brigita, ROMANOVSKI, Valery, TANG, Yilei, ZHANG, Ling. Integrability and bifurcation of a three-dimensional circuit differential system. *Discrete and continuous dynamical systems. Series B*. 2022, vol. 27, iss. 8, str. 4573-4588. ISSN 1531-3492. DOI: [10.3934/dcdsb.2021243](https://doi.org/10.3934/dcdsb.2021243). [COBISS.SI-ID [88277507](https://nbn-resolving.org/urn:nbn:si:coibis-88277507)]
2. ARCET, Barbara, ROMANOVSKI, Valery. Integrability and linearizability of symmetric three-dimensional quadratic systems. *Discrete and continuous dynamical systems. Series S*. April 2022, 18 str. ISSN 1937-1632. DOI: [10.3934/dcdss.2022104](https://doi.org/10.3934/dcdss.2022104). [COBISS.SI-ID [130109955](https://nbn-resolving.org/urn:nbn:si:coibis-130109955)]
3. WANG, Qinlong, YU'E, Xiong, HUANG, Wentao, ROMANOVSKI, Valery. Isolated periodic wave trains in a generalized Burgers–Huxley equation. *Electronic journal of qualitative theory of differential equations*. 2022, vol. 2022, no. 4, 16 str. ISSN 1417-3875. <http://www.math.u-szeged.hu/ejqtde/p9524.pdf>, DOI: [10.14232/ejqtde.2022.1.4](https://doi.org/10.14232/ejqtde.2022.1.4). [COBISS.SI-ID [110159107](https://nbn-resolving.org/urn:nbn:si:coibis-110159107)]
4. ARCET, Barbara, GINÉ, Jaume, ROMANOVSKI, Valery. Linearizability of planar polynomial Hamiltonian systems. *Nonlinear analysis: real world applications*. Feb. 2022, vol. 63, 19 str. ISSN 1468-1218. DOI: [10.1016/j.nonrwa.2021.103422](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nonrwa.2021.103422). [COBISS.SI-ID [110154755](https://nbn-resolving.org/urn:nbn:si:coibis-110154755)]
5. LI, Yongjun, ROMANOVSKI, Valery. Isochronous solutions of a 3-dim symmetric quadratic system. *Applied mathematics and computation*. [Print ed.]. 15 Sept. 2021, vol. 405, 12 str. ISSN

0096-3003. DOI: [10.1016/j.amc.2021.126250](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amc.2021.126250). [COBISS.SI-ID [95936003](#)]