

UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA / COURSE SYLLABUS	
Predmet:	Karakterizacija molekularnih struktur
Course title:	Characterization of molecular structures

Študijski program in stopnja Study programme and level	Študijska smer Study field	Letnik Academic year	Semester Semester
Fizika 2. st.		1,2	1,2,3,4
Physics 2 nd degree		1,2	1,2,3,4

Vrsta predmeta / Course type

izbirni/ optional

Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University course code:

Predavanja Lectures	Seminar Seminar	Sem. vaje Tutorial	Lab. vaje Laboratory work	Teren. vaje Field work	Samost. delo Individ. work	ECTS
15	15		15		105	5

Nosilec predmeta / Lecturer:

Janez Štrancar

Jeziki /

Predavanja / Lectures:

Slovenski/Slovenian in/and angleški/English

Languages:

Vaje / Tutorial:

Slovenski/Slovenian in/and angleški/English

Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:

Vsaka obveznost študenta v načinih ocenjevanja mora biti opravljena s pozitivno oceno. Opravljeno laboratorijsko delo je pogoj za pristop k ustnemu izpitu.

Prerequisites:

Each student requirement within the assessment methods must be completed with a passing grade. Completed laboratory work is a prerequisite for taking the oral exam.

Vsebina:

Uvod - krajevne in časovne skale na molekularnem nivoju skozi prizmo različnih eksperimentalnih metod
Tema 1 – Lokalni pogoji v fiziki: temperatura, koncentracija, ozmotski tlak, itd.; interakcije, ki povzročijo separacijo snovi in vzorcev gibanja, samoorganizacija kompleksnih sistemov na molekularni skali ter na celični skali
Tema 2 – Vpliv časovnega okna na predstavo o stanjih in dinamiki molekularnega sistema - ločevanje efekta povprečevanja od porazdelitev, sklopitev krajevne skale in časovnega okna
Tema 3 – Razlike v eksperimentalnih pristopih karakterizacije heterogenih sistemov – razlike med analitskim in spektroskopskim pristopom, razlike med destruktivnimi in nedestruktivnimi raziskovalnimi pristopi

Content (Syllabus outline):

Introduction – spatial and time scales at molecular levels of different experimntal methods
Topic 1 – Lokal conditions in physics: temperature, concentration, osmotic pressure, etc; interactions, that cause separation of mass and motional patterns, selforganisation in complex systems on molecular and cellular level
Topic 2 – Influence of the time scale on a perception of state and dynamics of molecular system – distinguishing between the effect of averaging and distributions, coupling between spatial and time frames
Topic 3 – Differences in experimental approaches to characterization of heterogeneous systems – difference between analitical and spectroscopical approach, between destructive and nondestructive research techniques

Tema 4 – Fiziološki pogoji pri raziskovanju molekularnih struktur - problem enostavnega približka kompleksnega sistema, problem definiranja robnih pogojev
Tema 5 – Nanobionika - Supramolekularni sistemi iz narave z industrijsko/tehnološko uporabno vrednostjo - energetska učinkovitost molekularnih struktur

Topic 4 – Physiological conditions in exploring molecular structures – problem of simplifications of the complex system, problem of definition of boundary conditions
Topic 5 – Nanobionics – supramolecular systems from nature for industrial/technological application – energy efficiency of molecular structures

Temeljni literatura in viri / Readings:

1. Nossal, R., Lecar, H., Molecular & cell biophysics, Addison Wesley, 1991.
2. Israelachvili, J., Intermolecular Interactions & Surface Forces. Academic Press, 1992. Kauffman, S., At home in the universe: the search for laws of complexity. Penguin Science, 1995.
3. Selected topics in biophysics, Biophysics Textbook Online; <https://www.biophysics.org/education-careers/education-resources/selected-topics-in-biophysics>
4. Daune, M., Molecular Biophysics: Structures in Motion, Oxford University Press, 1999.
5. Tuszynski, J.A. and Kurzynski, M., Introduction to Molecular Biophysics, CRC Press, Boca Raton, Florida, 2000.

Cilji in kompetence:

Študenti so sposobni izbrati ustrezno skupino eksperimentalnih tehnik za učinkovito karakterizacijo molekularnih struktur.

Objectives and competences:

Students can select the appropriate group of experimental techniques to address their molecular characterization most efficiently.

Predvideni študijski rezultati:

Znanje in razumevanje:

Definirati zahteve karakterizacije na molekularni skali
Definirati časovne in krajevne skale problema
Izbrati eksperimentalne tehnike glede na skale in tehnične možnosti (občutljivost, ločljivost, hitrost detekcije)
Obdelati in razumeti rezultate meritev in na tej podlagi optimizirati eksperiment.

Prenesljive/ključne spretnosti in drugi atributi:

Obdelati rezultate meritev
Izbrati ustrezne merilne metode in senzorske sisteme
Presoditi smiselnost uporabe metod v izbranih časovnih in krajevnih okvirih

Intended learning outcomes:

Knowledge and understanding:

Identifying the requirements of the characterization on molecular scale
Identifying time and spatial scales of the problem
Selecting experimental technique(s) with respect to the scales and the technical possibilities (sensitivity, resolution, speed of detection)
Analyzing and understanding the results of the measurements and employ them to optimize the experimental setup(s)

Transferable/Key Skills and other attributes:

Processing of the measurement data
Choosing the right measurement method and sensor systems
Deciding if the selected methods fit reasonable well to the defined time and spatial frame(s)

Uporabiti splošna fizikalna znanja pri izbiranju eksperimentalnih tehnik in analizi rezultatov Rokovati s kompleksnimi napravami Spoznati najbolj napredne tehnološke eksperimentalne pristope	Using general physical knowledge to select experimental techniques and analyze results Handling with complex machines Mastering the most advanced technological experimental approaches
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Metode poučevanja in učenja:

Predavanja
Eksperimentalna predavanja
Laboratorijske vaje
Problemsko učenje

Learning and teaching methods:

Lectures
Experimental lectures
Laboratory work
Problem based learning

Načini ocenjevanja:

ustni izpit
laboratorijsko delo

Delež (v %) /

Weight (in %)

Assessment:

oral exam
laboratory work

Reference nosilca / Lecturer's references:

1. HAVRDOVÁ, Markéta, URBANČIČ, Iztok, BARTOŇ TOMÁNKOVÁ, Kateřina, MALINA, Lukáš, POLÁKOVÁ, Kateřina, ŠTRANCAR, Janez, BOURLINOS, Athanasios B. Intracellular trafficking of cationic carbon dots in cancer cell lines MCF-7 and HeLa—time lapse microscopy, concentration-dependent uptake, viability, DNA damage, and cell cycle profile. International journal of molecular sciences. 2022, vol. 23, no. 3, str. 1077-1-1077-13. ISSN 1661-6596. DOI: 10.3390/ijms23031077. [COBISS.SI-ID 95168003]
2. SEDMAK, Ivan, PODLIPEC, Rok, URBANČIČ, Iztok, ŠTRANCAR, Janez, MORTIER, Michel, GOLOBIČ, Iztok. Spatially resolved temperature distribution in a rare-earth-doped transparent glass-ceramic. Sensors. Mar. 2022, vol. 22, iss. 5, str. 1-11, ilustr. ISSN 1424-8220. <https://www.mdpi.com/1424-8220/22/5/1970>, <https://repozitorij.uni-lj.si/IzpisGradiva.php?id=135259>, DOI: 10.3390/s22051970. [COBISS.SI-ID 99512067]
3. HAVRDOVÁ, Markéta, URBANČIČ, Iztok, BARTOŇ TOMÁNKOVÁ, Kateřina, MALINA, Lukáš, ŠTRANCAR, Janez, BOURLINOS, Athanasios B. Self-targeting of carbon dots into the cell nucleus : diverse mechanisms of toxicity in NIH/3T3 and L929 cells. International journal of molecular sciences. 2021, vol. 22, no. 11, str. 5608-1-5608-16. ISSN 1661-6596. DOI: 10.3390/ijms22115608. [COBISS.SI-ID 64593667]