



Univerza v Mariboru

Fakulteta za naravoslovje
in matematiko

UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA / COURSE SYLLABUS

| | |
|---------------|-------------------|
| Predmet: | Splošna kemija |
| Course title: | General Chemistry |

| Študijski program in stopnja Study programme and level | Študijska smer Study field | Letnik Academic year | Semester Semester |
|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Novit magistrski študijski program druge stopnje Predmetni učitelj | / | 1. | Zimski Autumn |
| Five-year master's degree program Subject Teacher | / | | |

Vrsta predmeta / Course type:

Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University course code:

| Predavanja Lectures | Seminar Seminar | Vaje Tutorial | Lab. vaje Laboratory work | Terenske vaje Field work | Samost. delo Individ. work | ECTS |
|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|------|
| 45 | | 15 | 60 | | 180 | 10 |

Nosilec predmeta / Lecturer:

Jeziki / Predavanja / Lectures:
Languages: Vaje / Tutorial:

Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:

Prerequisites:

Vsebina:

Snovi: lastnosti snovi, zakonitosti kemijskih sprememb, kemijske formule.
Snovi v plinskem stanju: plinski zakoni, idealni in realni plini, utekočinjenje plinov.
Termokemija: prvi in drugi zakon termodinamike, entalpija, entropija, mrežna energija.
Periodni sistem elementov, elektronska zgradba atoma, elektronegativnost.
Vrste kemijskih vezi in njihove lastnosti, intermolekularne sile.
Raztopine: topnost, hidratacija, koncentracija, koligativne lastnosti.
Osnove elektrokemije: redoks reakcije, galvanski členi, elektroliza, korozija.
Kemijsko ravnotežje in zakon o vplivu mas: kisline in baze, vpliv skupnih ionov, disociacija šibkih kislin in baz, definicija pH, hidroliza, pufri.
Laboratorijske vaje: formule kemijskih spojin, plinski zakoni, priprava raztopin, topnost in

Content (Syllabus outline):

Matter: properties of matter, chemical formulas and equations.
Gases: the gas laws, non-ideal behavior of gases.
Thermochemistry: the first and the second law of thermodynamics, enthalpy, entropy, lattice energy.
Periodic table, the periodic law, periodicity of electronic structure, electronegativity.
Chemical bonds and their properties, intermolecular forces.
Solutions: solubility, solvation, concentration of solutions colligative properties.
Fundamentals of electrochemistry: oxidation and reduction reactions, galvanic cells, electrolysis, corrosion.
Ionic equilibrium: acids and bases, common ion effect, definition of pH, hydrolysis, buffer solutions.
Labor work: chemical stoichiometry, the gas laws, preparation of solutions, solubility and

prekristalizacija, elektrolitska disociacija, kemijsko ravnotežje, topnostni produkt, reakcije oksidacije in redukcije.

recrystallization, electrolytic dissociation, chemical equilibrium, solubility product, oxidation-reduction reactions.

Temeljni literatura in viri / Readings:

- M. Drogenik, Splošna in anorganska kemija, Fakulteta za kemijo in kemijsko tehnologijo – Univerza v Mariboru (2003).
- F. Lazarini, J. Brenčič, Splošna in anorganska kemija, DZS Ljubljana (1992).
- D. F. Shriver, P.W. Atkins, Inorganic Chemistry, Oxford-University Press (2006).

Cilji in kompetence:

Kandidat bo seznanjen z osnovnimi pojmi splošne kemije, ki mu bodo omogočali obvladati osnovno kemijsko računanje potrebno za delo v kemijskih laboratorijih in pedagoškem procesu.

Objectives and competences:

The candidate will be acquainted with basic concepts of general chemistry. The student will acquire knowledge, needed for chemical calculations during working in a chemical lab and in the teaching process.

Predvideni študijski rezultati:

Znanje in razumevanje:

Samostojno kemijsko računanje, osnovano na kemijskih enačbah in osnovnih kemijskih konceptih. Samostojno načrtovanje osnovnih kemijskih eksperimentov.

Prenesljive/ključne spretnosti in drugi atributi:

Pridobitev kemijskih znanj potrebno za razumevanje ostalih kemijskih predmetov (organska, analzna in fizikalna kemija)

Pridobitev splošnega kemijskega znanja za sodelovanje pri strokovno – didaktičnih predmetih.

Intended learning outcomes:

Knowledge and understanding:

Autonomous calculations based on chemical equations and concepts.

Autonomous planning of basic chemical experiments.

Transferable/Key Skills and other attributes:

Acquirement of elementary chemical knowledge needed for attending other chemical courses (analytical, physical and organic chemistry) and chemical education courses.

Metode poučevanja in učenja:

- Predavanja z demonstracijami najpomembnejših kemijskih eksperimentov
- Avditorne vaje
- Laboratorijske vaje
- Individualno delo

Learning and teaching methods:

- Lectures including demonstration of most important chemical experiments
- Desk exercises
- Laboratory exercises
- Individual work

Delež (v %) /

Načini ocenjevanja:

Weight (in %)

Assessment:

| | | |
|---|----|-----------------------------------|
| • Pisni kolokviji iz kemijskega računanja | 30 | • Written colloquium |
| • Ocena laboratorijskih vaj | 20 | • Evaluation of laboratory course |
| • Pisni izpit | 30 | • Written exam |
| • Ustni izpit | 20 | • Oral exam |

Reference nosilca / Lecturer's references:

1. FERK, Gregor, BAN, Irena, STERGAR, Janja, MAKOVEC, Darko, HAMLER, Anton, JAGLIČIĆ, Zvonko, DROFENIK, Mihael. A facile route to the synthesis of coated maghemite nanocomposites for hyperthermia applications. *Acta chim. slov.* [Tiskana izd.], 2012, vol. 59, no. 2, str. 366-374. <http://acta.chem-soc.si/59/59-2-366.pdf>. [COBISS.SI-ID 16097046]
2. BAN, Irena, KRISTL, Matjaž, DANČ, Valerija, DANČ, Anita, DROFENIK, Mihael. Preparation of cadmium telluride nanoparticles from aqueous solutions by sonochemical method. *Mater. lett.* [Print ed.], 15. Jan. 2012, vol. 67, iss. 1, str. 56-59, doi: [10.1016/j.matlet.2011.09.001](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.matlet.2011.09.001). [COBISS.SI-ID 15371798]
3. BAN, Irena, STERGAR, Janja, DROFENIK, Mihael, FERK, Gregor, MAKOVEC, Darko. Synthesis of copper-nickel nanoparticles prepared by mechanical milling for use in magnetic hyperthermia. *J. magn. magn. mater.* [Print ed.], Sep. 2011, vol. 323, iss. 17, str. 2254-2258, doi: [10.1016/j.jmmm.2011.04.004](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmmm.2011.04.004). [COBISS.SI-ID 14931222]
4. DROFENIK, Mihael, BAN, Irena, MAKOVEC, Darko, ŽNIDARŠIČ, Andrej, JAGLIČIĆ, Zvonko, HANŽEL, Darko, LISJAK, Darja. The hydrothermal synthesis of super-paramagnetic barium hexaferrite particles : review. *Mater. chem. phys.* [Print ed.], 2011, vol. 127, iss. 3, str. 415-419, doi: [10.1016/j.matchemphys.2011.02.037](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.matchemphys.2011.02.037). [COBISS.SI-ID 14853654]
5. DROFENIK, Mihael, BAN, Irena, FERK, Gregor, MAKOVEC, Darko, ŽNIDARŠIČ, Andrej, JAGLIČIĆ, Zvonko, LISJAK, Darja. The concept of a low-temperature synthesis for superparamagnetic BaFe₁₂O₁₉ particles. *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, 2010, vol. 93, no. 6, str. 1602-1607, doi: [10.1111/j.1551-2916.2010.03620.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1551-2916.2010.03620.x). [COBISS.SI-ID 23430183]