

UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA / COURSE SYLLABUS

Predmet: EVOLUCIJA
Course title: EVOLUTION

Študijski program in stopnja Study programme and level	Študijska smer Study field	Letnik Academic year	Semester Semester
<u>Enoviti pedagoški magistrski program 2. stopnje Predmetni učitelj</u>	Izobraževalna biologija	5.	9
	Educational Biology	5	9

Vrsta predmeta / Course type

Obvezni / Obligatory

Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University course code:

Predavanja Lectures	Seminar Seminar	Vaje Tutorial	Klinične vaje work	Druge oblike študija	Samost. delo Individ. work	ECTS
30					60	3

Nosilec predmeta / Lecturer: Andrej ŠORGO

Jeziki / Languages:	Predavanja / Lectures: slovenski Slovenian
	Vaje / Tutorial: slovenski/Slovenian

Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:

Jih ni.	None.
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Vsebina:

<p>I. Evolucija kot znanost</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • položaj evolucije v kontekstu naravoslovnih, družbenih in humanističnih znanosti; • zgodovinski razvoj evolucijske misli; • sodobni pogledi na proces evolucije; <p>II. Izvor živega</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • prebiotska evolucija; • teorije o nastanku živega; • veliki evolucijski prehodi; • kraljestva in domene živega; <p>III. Orodja evolucijskega biologa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • paleontološki izkazi (fosili, posledice delovanja); 	<p>I. Evolution as science</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • evolution in the context of sciences, social sciences and humanities; • history of evolutionary thinking; • recent views on evolution; <p>II. Emergence of life</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • prebiotic evolution; • theories on development of life; • major evolutionary transitions; • kingdoms and domains of life; <p>III. Tools of evolutionary biologist</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • paleontology (fossils, traces of biological activities);
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- datacija najdb;
 - primerjalne študije (anatomske, histološke, embriološke, biokemijske, genetske);
 - genske analize;
 - kladistične analize;
- IV. Izvori genske pestrosti**
- razmerje med genomom, genotipom in fenotipom;
 - mutacije;
 - genske rekombinacije;
 - horizontalni genski transfer;
 - epigenetsko dedovanje;
 - populacijska genetika;
- V. Selekcija**
- dejavniki selekcije;
 - prijemališča selekcije;
 - strategije preživetja;
 - primeri adaptacij na okolje;
 - koevolucija;
- VI. Speciacija in razvoj višjih taksonov**
- opredelitev koncepta vrste (biološka, morfološka, kronološka);
 - reproduktivna izolacija;
 - speciacija (alopatrična, simpatična, parapatrična);
 - razvoj višjih taksonov;
 - izumrtje taksona;
- VII. Humana evolucija**
- izvor in evolucija primatov;
 - evolucija primatskih znakov;
 - povezava med biološko in kulturno evolucijo;
 - filogenija in sistematika recentnih družin primatov;
 - filogenija, sistematika in biogeografija predhodnikov in sodobnikov rodu Homo (Ardipithecus, Paranthropus, Australopithecus, itd.);
 - filogenija, sistematika in biogeografija rodu Homo;
 - izvor, filogenija, sistematika in biogeografija vrste *Homo sapiens*;
 - razvoj človeških kultur;
 - najdbe v Sloveniji;
 - evolucijske perspektive vrste *H. sapiens*.

- datation;
 - comparative studies (anatomy, histology, embryology, biochemistry, genetics);
 - gen analyses;
 - kladistic analyses
- IV. Sources of genetical variability**
- relations between genome, genotype and phenotype;
 - mutations;
 - genetic recombinations;
 - horizontal gene transfer;
 - epigenetic inheritance;
 - population genetics
- V. Selection**
- factors of selection;
 - targets of selection;
 - survival strategies;
 - adaptations;
 - coevolution;
- VI. Speciation and evolution of higher taxa**
- species concept (biological, morphological, chronological);
 - reproductive isolation;
 - speciation (allopatric, sympatric, parapatric);
 - development of higher taxa;
 - extinction of taxa;
- VII. Human evolution**
- evolution of primates;
 - evolution of traits in primates;
 - connections between biological and cultural evolution;
 - phylogeny, systematics and biogeography of recent primate families;
 - phylogeny, systematics and biogeography of human precedors and side branches of the human evolutionary line (Ardipithecus, Paranthropus, Australopithecus, Paranthropus, etc.);
 - phylogeny, systematics and biogeography of the genus Homo;
 - phylogeny, systematics and biogeography of the species *Homo sapiens*;
 - evolution of culture;
 - Slovenian findings;
 - evolutionary perspectives of *H. sapiens*.

Temeljni literatura in viri / Readings:

Hopcroft, R. L. (Ed.). (2018). *The Oxford Handbook of Evolution, Biology, and Society*. Oxford University Press.

Evolution. Futuyma, Douglas J. (2017) Evolution. 4th ali 3th edition/ izdaja. Sunderland (Mass.) : Sinauer Associates,

Priporočeni viri

BAJD, Barbara (ur.). *Where did we come from? : current views on human evolution*. Ljubljana: Faculty of Education, 2010. 170 str., ilustr. ISBN 978-961-253-055-6.

Jablonka, E. in Lamb, M.J., 2009. Štiri razsežnosti evolucije. Genetska, epigenetska, vedenska in simbolna raznolikost v zgodovini življenja. Zavod RS za šolstvo.

Mayr, E., Diamond, J. M., Simoniti, I., Weber, A., Wilkins, J. S., 2008. Filozofija evolucije. Fakulteta za družbene vede. Univerza v Ljubljani.

McGrew, W. C. 2011. Kulturni šimpanz. Razmišljanja o kulturni primatologiji. Studia Humanitatis. Ljubljana 2011.

Izbrani članki iz primarnih revij (Nature, Science, itd.)

Cilji in kompetence:

Po opravljenem kurzu bo študent-ka:

- razumel mehanizme biotske evolucije;
- razumel pomen strategij preživetja;
- sposoben utemeljiti izvor in razvoj živega na osnovi spoznanj naravoslovnih znanosti;
- prepoznati evolucijske procese v kontekstu drugih bioloških disciplin.
- posedoval znanja, ki mu bodo omogočala sodelovanje v razpravah, ki bodo vključevala evolucijo;
- sposoben utemeljiti biotsko in kulturno evolucijo;
- sposoben umestiti človeka v biološki sistem;
- sposoben opredeliti človeka kot biotsko in kulturno bitje.

Objectives and competences:

After the course a student should:

- understand mechanisms of biotic evolution;
- understand importance of survival strategies;
- be able to explain emergence and development of life on the scientific basis;
- recognize evolutionary processes in the context of other biological disciplines;
- possess knowledge for participation in discussions related to evolutionary topics;
- be able to ground biotic and cultural evolution;
- be able to place humans in a biological system;
- be able to define humans as a biological and cultural species;

Predvideni študijski rezultati:

Znanje in razumevanje:

- evolucije kot znanosti;
- procesov, ki so omogočili izvor in razvoj živega;
- uporabe orodij evolucijskega biologa;
- izvorov pestrosti
- mehanizmov selekcije;
- speciacije in razvoja višjih taksonov;
- humane evolucije.

Intended learning outcomes:

Knowledge and understanding of:

- evolution as a scientific discipline;
- processes, which allowed emergence of life;
- tools of evolutionary biologist;
- sources of variability:
- mechanisms of selection;
- speciation and development of higher taxa;
- human evolution.

Metode poučevanja in učenja:

Predavanja

Samostojno kritično preučevanje literature

Learning and teaching methods:

Lectures

Individual critical reading of the written sources.

Delež (v %) /

Načini ocenjevanja:

Weight (in %)

Assessment:

Pisni izpit

100 %

Written exam

Reference nosilca / Lecturer's references:

- ŠPUR, Natalija, ŽUNIČ GOMBOC, Ksenija, ŠORGO, Andrej. Public acceptability of measures to prevent from predation on commercial fish by the endangered Eurasian otter (*Lutra lutra*) in Natura 2000. *Journal for nature conservation*, ISSN 1617-1381, Jul. 2018, vol. 44, str. 21-32, ilustr., doi: [10.1016/j.jnc.2018.06.002](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jnc.2018.06.002).
- ŠORGO, Andrej, ŠILING, Rebeka. Fragmented knowledge and missing connections between knowledge from different hierarchical organisational levels of reproduction among adolescents and young adults. *CEPS journal : Center for Educational Policy Studies Journal*, ISSN 1855-9719, 2017, vol. 7, no. 1, str. 69-91, tabele. http://www.cepsj.si/pdfs/cepsj_7_1/pp_69-91.pdf.
- TOMAŽIČ, Iztok, ŠORGO, Andrej. Factors affecting students' attitudes toward toads. *Eurasia journal of mathematics, science and technology education*, ISSN 1305-8223, 2017, vol. 13, iss. 6, str. 2505-2528. <http://www.ejmste.com/Factors-Affecting-Students-Attitudes-Toward-Toads,66545,0,2.html>, doi: [10.12973/eurasia.2017.01237a](https://doi.org/10.12973/eurasia.2017.01237a).
- KÄMPFER, Peter, TRČEK, Janja, SKOK, Barbara, ŠORGO, Andrej, GLAESER, Stefanie P. Chryseobacterium limigenitum sp. nov., isolated from dehydrated sludge. *Antonie van Leeuwenhoek : International journal of general and molecular microbiology*, ISSN 0003-6072, 2015, vol. 107, iss. 6, str. 1633-1638, doi: [10.1007/s10482-015-0434-2](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10482-015-0434-2).
- ŠORGO, Andrej, USAK, Muhammet, KUBIATKO, Milan, FANČOVIČOVÁ, Jana, PROKOP, Pavol, PUHEK, Miro, SKODA, Jiri, BAHAR, Mehmet. A cross-cultural study on freshmen's knowledge of genetics, evolution, and the nature of science. *Journal of Baltic science education*, ISSN 1648-3898, 2014, vol. 13, no. 1, str. 6-18.