



Univerza v Mariboru

Fakulteta za naravoslovje  
in matematiko

### UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA / COURSE SYLLABUS

<b>Predmet:</b>	Osnove računalništva
<b>Course title:</b>	Fundamentals of Computer Science

Študijski program in stopnja Study programme and level	Študijska smer Study field	Letnik Academic year	Semester Semester
Novi magistrski študijski program druge stopnje Predmetni učitelj	/	1.	1.
Five-year master's degree program Subject Teacher	/		

**Vrsta predmeta / Course type**

**Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University course code:**

Predavanja Lectures	Seminar Seminar	Sem. vaje Tutorial	Lab. vaje Laboratory work	Teren. vaje Field work	Samost. delo Individ. work	ECTS
30			45		105	6

**Nosilec predmeta / Lecturer:**

**Jeziki / Predavanja / Lectures:**   
**Languages:**   
**Vaje / Tutorial:**

**Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:**   
**Prerequisites:**

**Vsebina:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Content (Syllabus outline):** \_\_\_\_\_

- Zgradba osebnega računalnika: centralna procesna enota, pomnilniške enote, vhodno izhodne enote.
- Predstavitev informacije v računalniku: dvojiški zapis, količina informacije, predstavitev števil, znakov in grafike.
- Programski jeziki: strojni, zbirni, višji programski jeziki, programski jeziki 4. generacije, primeri.
- Osnove strukturiranega programiranja (struktura programa, spremenljivke in konstante, branje in izpis, aritmetični in logični izrazi ter prireditveni stavek).
- Krmilni stavki: zaporedje, vejitve in zanke.
- Podatkovni tipi: osnovni, sestavljeni.
- Reševanje preprostih problemov in zapis algoritmov.
- Izbrana uporabniška programska oprema.

- Computer hardware: central processing unit, RAM and secondary storage, input and output devices.
- Representation of information: binary sistem, representation of numbers, characters and graphics.
- Programming languages: machine languages, assembly languages, high-level languages, fourth generation languages.
- Basics of structural programming (program structure, variables and constants, read and write procedures, arithmetic and logic expressions, assignment statement).
- Structured statements: compound, conditional and loop statements.
- Data types: simple, structural.
- Solving simple problems and using algorithms.
- Selected user software.

#### Temeljni literatura in viri / Readings:

Deloma odvisni od izbranega programskega jezika (npr.):

- npr. P. Mrhar, Spoznajmo Delphi: osnove jezika, Flamingo, 2002.
- npr. D. M. Capper, Introducing C++ for scientists, engineers, and mathematicians, Springer, 2001.
- R. A. Szymanski et al., Introduction to computers and software, Prentice-Hall, 1996.
- J. G. Brookshear, Computer science: an overview, Addison-Wesley, 2005.
- D. Hankerson, Introduction to Information Theory and Data Compression, Chapman & Hall/CRC, 2003.

#### Cilji in kompetence:

Spoznati temeljne koncepte računalništva in informatike (zgradba računalnika, predstavitev informacije v računalniku, vrste programskih jezikov) ter osnove višjega programskega jezika.

#### Objectives and competences:

Know fundamental concepts from computer science (computer hardware, representation of information, programming languages) and the fundamental principles of a high-level programming language.

#### Predvideni študijski rezultati:

Znanje in razumevanje:

- Poznavanje zgradbe računalnika.
- Spoznati različne generacije programskih jezikov.
- Spoznati osnove izbranega programskega jezika.
- Sposobnost pisanja preprostejših programov.
- Razumevanje preprostih algoritmov.

#### Intended learning outcomes:

Knowledge and Understanding:

- To know the computer hardware.
- To know a variety of programming languages.
- To know the fundamental principles of a high-level programming language.
- Be able to write a simple computer program.
- Understanding simple algorithms.

Transferable/Key Skills and other attributes:

<p>Prenesljive/ključne spretnosti in drugi atributi:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prenos znanja računalništva na druga področja (matematika, biologija, kemija, optimizacija, ...)</li> </ul>
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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Knowledge transfer of methods of computer science into other fields (mathematics, chemistry, biology, optimization, ...)</li> </ul>
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**Metode poučevanja in učenja:**

**Learning and teaching methods:**

<p>Predavanja</p> <p>Računalniške vaje</p>
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<p>Lectures</p> <p>Computer exercises</p>
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Delež (v %) /

**Načini ocenjevanja:**

**Weight (in %)**

**Assessment:**

<p><u>Sprotno preverjanje:</u></p> <p>Pisni testi – teorija (3 do 5 pisnih testov na semester)</p> <p>Naloge</p> <p><u>Izpit:</u></p> <p>Pisni izpit – problemi</p> <p>Vsaka izmed naštetih obveznosti mora biti opravljena s pozitivno oceno.</p> <p>Opravljene sprotne obveznosti so pogoj za pristop k izpitu.</p>	<p>30%</p> <p>40%</p> <p>30%</p>	<p><u>Mid-term testing:</u></p> <p>Written tests – theory (from 3 to 5 written tests during the semester)</p> <p>Coursework</p> <p><u>Exams:</u></p> <p>Written exam - problems</p> <p>Each of the mentioned commitments must be assessed with a passing grade.</p> <p>Passing grades of all mid-term testings are required for taking the exam.</p>
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**Reference nosilca / Lecturer's references:**

<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. TARANENKO, Andrej, VESEL, Aleksander. 1-factors and characterization of reducible faces of plane elementary bipartite graphs. <i>Discuss. Math., Graph Theory</i>, 2012, vol. 32, no. 2, str. 289-297, doi: 10.7151/dmgt.1607. [COBISS.SI-ID 19104264]</li> <li>2. TARANENKO, Andrej, ŽIGERT, Petra. Resonant sets of benzenoid graphs and hypercubes of their resonance graphs. <i>MATCH Commun. Math. Comput. Chem. (Krag.)</i>, 2012, vol. 68, no. 1, str. 65-77. <a href="http://www.pmf.kg.ac.rs/match/content68n1.htm">http://www.pmf.kg.ac.rs/match/content68n1.htm</a>. [COBISS.SI-ID 16051990]</li> <li>3. KLAVŽAR, Sandi, SALEM, Khaled, TARANENKO, Andrej. Maximum cardinality resonant sets and maximal alternating sets of hexagonal systems. <i>Comput. math. appl. (1987)</i>. [Print ed.], 2010, vol. 59, no. 1, str. 506-513. <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.camwa.2009.06.011">http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.camwa.2009.06.011</a>. [COBISS.SI-ID 15383641]</li> <li>4. TARANENKO, Andrej, VESEL, Aleksander. Characterization of reducible hexagons and fast decomposition of elementary benzenoid graphs. <i>Discrete appl. math.</i> [Print ed.], 2008, vol. 156, iss. 10, str. 1711-1724. <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.dam.2007.08.029">http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.dam.2007.08.029</a>, doi:10.1016/j.dam.2007.08.029. [COBISS.SI-ID 16140552]</li> <li>5. TARANENKO, Andrej, VESEL, Aleksander. On elementary benzenoid graphs: new characterization and structure of their resonance graphs. <i>MATCH Commun. Math. Comput. Chem. (Krag.)</i>, 2008, #Vol. #60, #no. #1, str. 193-216, ilustr. [COBISS.SI-ID1939989]</li> </ol>
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