



OPIS PREDMETA / SUBJECT SPECIFICATION

Predmet:	Dinamični sistemi
Subject Title:	Dynamical Systems

Študijski program Study programme	Študijska smer Study field	Letnik Year	Semester Semester
Fizika Physics		1	1

Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University subject code:

Predavanja Lectures	Seminar Seminar	Sem. vaje Tutorial	Lab. vaje Lab. work	Teren. vaje Field work	Samost. delo Individ. work	ECTS
45			30		105	6

Nosilec predmeta / Lecturer:

Jeziki / Predavanja / Lecture:
Languages: Vaje / Tutorial:

Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:

Prerequisites:

Vsebina:

Contents (Syllabus outline):

- 1. Preprosti matematični opis dinamike sistema (enodimenzionalni (1D) sistemi)**
Splošna definicija dinamičnih sistemov, avtonomnost dinamičnega sistema, fazni prostor, linearna stabilnostna analiza, bifurkacijska analiza, enodimenzionalni sistemi in oscilacije.
- 2. Dinamični sistemi in oscilacije (2D sistemi)**
Linearni 2D sistemi, nelinearni 2D sistemi, linearizacija sistema in linearna stabilnostna analiza, konzervativni in disipativni sistemi, oscilator – konzervativni sistemi, oscilator – disipativni sistem, bifurkacije, bifurkacijski diagram, lokalne in globalne bifurkacije.
- 3. Kompleksni atraktorji (3D sistemi)**
Fourierjeva transformacija in avtokorelacija, Lyapunovi eksponenti, regularni atraktorji v 3D, kaos, čudni atraktorji in fraktalne dimenzije.
- 4. Aplikacije**
Pomen dinamičnih sistemov v fiziki in na drugih področjih: dinamični sistemi v biologiji, okoljevarstvu, ekonomiji,
- 5. Uporaba računalniških programov**
Uporaba računalniških programov za

- 1. Basic mathematical description of the system dynamics (one-dimensional (1D) systems)**
Definition of dynamical systems, autonomous dynamical systems, the phase space, the linear stability analysis, the bifurcation analysis, one-dimensional systems and oscillations.
- 2. Dynamical systems and oscillations (2D systems)**
Linear 2D systems, nonlinear 2D systems, linearization and linear stability analysis, conservative and dissipative systems, oscillator – conservative system, oscillator – dissipative system, bifurcations, bifurcation diagram, local and global bifurcations.
- 3. Complex attractors (3D systems)**
Fourier transformation and autocorrelation, Lyapunov exponents, regular attractors in 3D, chaos, strange attractors and fractal dimensions.
- 4. Applications**
The role of dynamical systems in physics and in other fields: dynamical systems in biology, environmental science, economy, ...
- 5. Using of computer programs**
Computer programmes for the implementation of

implementacijo dinamičnih sistemov: DynaSys, Stella, Madonna, C++, ...

dynamical systems: DynaSys, Stella, Madonna, C++, ...

Temeljni študijski viri / Textbooks:

- Steven H. Strogatz, Nonlinear Dynamics and Chaos with Applications to Physics, Biology, Chemistry, and Engineering. Perseus Pub., Cambridge, 1994.
- J. B. Snape, I. J. Dunn, J. Ingham, J. E. Prenosil, Dynamics of Environmental Bioprocesses, Modelling and Simulation, VCH Verlagsgesellschaft, Weinheim, 1995.
- Natali Hritonenko, Yuri Yatsenko, Mathematical Modeling in Economics, Ecology and the Environment, Springer, New York, 1999.
- Strokovni in znanstveni članki v revijah / Articles published in professional and scientific journals.

Cilji:

- Razviti sposobnosti za opravljanje kvantitativne analize dinamike kompleksnih sistemov.
- Razumeti ključne razlike in karakteristike dinamičnih sistemov v različnih dimenzijah.
- Poznati uporabnost znanja o dinamičnih sistemih v naravnih sistemih in prenos znanja na druga področja.
- Znati uporabiti računalniške programe za implementacijo dinamičnih sistemov.

Objectives:

- Develop the skills for quantitative analysis of the dynamics of complex systems.
- Understand the basic differences and characteristics of dynamical systems in different dimensions.
- Know the applicability of knowledge about dynamical systems in the nature and the transfer of knowledge to other fields.
- Use computer programs for the implementation of dynamical systems.

Predvideni študijski rezultati:

Znanje in razumevanje:

- Usvojiti metode za kvantitativno analizo dinamike kompleksnih sistemov.
- Spoznati ključne razlike in karakteristike dinamičnih sistemov v različnih dimenzijah.
- Spoznati uporabnost znanja o dinamičnih sistemih v fiziki in prenos znanja na druga področja.
- Znati uporabljati računalniške programe za implementacijo dinamičnih sistemov.

Prenesljive/ključne spretnosti in drugi atributi:

- Metode kvantitativne analize dinamičnih sistemov so univerzalne in jih je mogoče uporabiti na najrazličnejših področjih.
- Poudarek je na prenosu znanja s primerov

Intended learning outcomes:

Knowledge and Understanding:

- Be able to use methods for quantitative analysis of the dynamics of complex systems.
- Know basic differences and characteristics of dynamical systems in different dimensions.
- Be able to apply the knowledge about dynamical systems in physics to other fields.
- Using computer programs for the implementation of dynamical systems.

Transferable/Key Skills and other attributes:

- Methods for quantitative analysis of dynamical system are universal and can be implemented in different fields of research.
- In particular, a knowledge transfer from

iz fizike na področja biologije, ekologije, ekonomije, ...

examples in physics to examples in biology, ecology, economics, etc. is emphasised.

Metode poučevanja in učenja:

Learning and teaching methods:

- Predavanja
- Teoretične vaje
- Vaje na računalniku
- Eksperimentalne vaje

- Lectures
- Theoretical exercises
- Computer exercises
- Experiments

Načini ocenjevanja:

Delež (v %) /
Weight (in %)

Assessment:

- ustni izpit
- pisni izpit
- seminarska naloga

40
40
20

- oral exam
- written exam
- seminar