



Univerza v Mariboru



Univerza v Mariboru

Fakulteta za naravoslovje in
matematiko

UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA / COURSE SYLLABUS

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| Predmet: | Verjetnost |
| Course title: | Probability |

| Študijski program in stopnja Study programme and level | Študijska smer Study field | Letnik Academic year | Semester Semester |
|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Matematika | Uporabna matematika | 3. | 5. |
| Mathematics | Applied Mathematics | 3. | 5. |

Vrsta predmeta / Course type

Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University course code:

| Predavanja Lectures | Seminar Seminar | Sem. vaje Tutorial | Lab. vaje Laboratory work | Teren. vaje Field work | Samost. delo Individ. work | ECTS |
|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|------|
| 60 | | 45 | | | 135 | 8 |

Nosilec predmeta / Lecturer:

Dominik BENKOVIČ

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| Jeziki / Languages: | Predavanja / Lectures: | SLOVENSKO/SLOVENE |
| | Vaje / Tutorial: | SLOVENSKO/SLOVENE |

Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje
študijskih obveznosti:

Jih ni.

There are none.

Vsebina:

- Osnovni pojmi verjetnosti: Poskus, dogodek in algebra dogodkov. Klasična, statistična, geometrijska in aksiomatična definicija verjetnosti. Osnovne lastnosti verjetnosti.
- Pogojna verjetnost: Neodvisni dogodki. Relejni poskusi, formula za popolno verjetnost in Bayesova formula.
- Zaporedja neodvisnih poskusov:

Content (Syllabus outline):

- Basic concepts of probability: experiment, event and sample space. The classical, statistical, geometrical and axiomatic definition of probability. Basic properties of probability.
- Conditional probability: Independent events. The formula of total probability and the Bayes' rule.
- Sequences of independent trials: Bernoulli

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| <p>Bernoullijevo zaporedje poskusov. Binomska porazdelitev. Limitni izreki: Poissonova formula, Laplaceova lokalna in integralska formula. Bernoullijev zakon velikih števil.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Slučajne spremenljivke: Porazdelitvena funkcija in njene osnovne lastnosti. Diskrete in zvezne porazdelitve. Pomembne porazdelitve. Funkcije slučajnih spremenljivk. • Številske karakteristike slučajnih spremenljivk: Matematično upanje in disperzija. Višji momenti in vrstilne karakteristike. • Slučajni vektorji. Diskretni in zvezni slučajni vektorji. Neodvisnost slučajnih spremenljivk. Funkcije slučajnih vektorjev. Večrazsežna normalna porazdelitev. Kovarianca in korelacijski koeficient. • Rodovne in karakteristične funkcije: Definicija in osnovne lastnosti rodovnih in karakterističnih funkcij. • Limitni izreki teorije verjetnosti: Šibki in krepki zakon velikih števil. Centralni limitni izrek. • Uvod v teorijo slučajnih procesov: Markovske verige. Klasifikacija stanj. Stacionarna porazdelitev. Primeri: slučajni sprehod, proces razvejanja, proces rojevanja, Poissonov proces | <p>trials. The binomial distribution. Limit theorems: Poisson's theorem, local and integral Laplace theorems. The Bernoulli's law of large numbers.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Random variables: The distribution function and its basic properties. Discrete and continuous distributions. Examples of most important distributions. Functions of random variables. • Numerical characteristics of random variables: Mathematical expectation and variance. Higher moments and order characteristics. • Random vectors: Discrete and continuous random vectors. Independence of random variables. Functions of random vectors. Multidimensional normal distribution. Covariance and correlation coefficient. • Generating and characteristic functions: Definition and elementary properties of generating and characteristic functions. • Limit theorems of probability theory: Weak and strong laws of large numbers. The central limit theorem. • Introduction to random processes: Markov chains. Classification of states. Stationary distribution. Examples: random walk, branching process, birth process, Poisson process |
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Temeljni literatura in viri / Readings:

1. R. Drnovšek, T. Košir, E. Kramar, G. Lešnjak: *Zbirka rešenih nalog iz verjetnostnega računa*, DMFA, 1998.
2. B. V. Gnedenko: *The theory of probability*, Mir Publishers, 1988.
3. G. R. Grimmett, D. R. Stirzaker: *Probability and random processes*, Oxford University Press, 1992.
4. M. Hladnik: *Verjetnost in statistika*, Fakulteta za računalništvo in informatiko 2002.
5. R. Jamnik: *Verjetnostni račun*, DMFA, 1987.
6. R. Jamnik: *Verjetnostni račun in statistika*, DMFA, 1995.
7. N. Sarapa: *Teorija vjerojatnosti*, Školska knjiga, 2002.

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Cilji in kompetence:

Glavni cilj predmeta je proučiti najpomembnejše koncepte in rezultate teorije verjetnosti.

Objectives and competences:

The main goal of the course is to study the fundamental concepts and results of probability theory.

Predvideni študijski rezultati:

Znanje in razumevanje:

- Razumevanje verjetnosti in različnih pristopov k definiranju le-te ter osvojitev različnih tehnik računanja verjetnosti.
- Osvojiti najpreprostejši primer slučajnega procesa - homogene markovske verige.
- Razumevanje in poznavanje osnovnih rezultatov teorije verjetnosti, ki so povezani s slučajnimi spremenljivkami in vektorji.
- Poznavanje osnovnih rezultatov, ki so povezani z rodovnimi in karakterističnimi funkcijami ter limitnimi izreki.

Prenesljive/ključne spretnosti in drugi atributi:

- Uporaba znanja iz teorije verjetnosti pri statistiki in na drugih področjih uporabne matematike.

Intended learning outcomes:

Knowledge and Understanding:

- Understanding the notion of probability, different approaches to its definition, and techniques of calculating probability.
- Understanding of the simplest example of the random process – Markov chain.
- Understanding and knowledge of basic results of the probability theory which are related to random variables and vectors.
- Knowledge of basic results which are related to generating and characteristic functions and also to limit theorems.

Transferable/Key Skills and other attributes:

- Knowledge transfer of methods of probability theory into statistics and to other fields of applied mathematics.

Metode poučevanja in učenja:

- Predavanja
- Teoretične vaje

Learning and teaching methods:

- Lectures
- Theoretical exercises

Načini ocenjevanja:

Način (pisni izpit, ustno izpraševanje, naloge, projekt)

Pisni test – praktični del

Izpit (ustni) – teoretični del

Vsaka izmed naštetih obveznosti mora biti opravljena s pozitivno oceno.

Pozitivna ocena pri pisnem testu je pogoj za pristop k izpitu.

Delež (v %) / Weight (in %)

50%

50%

Type (examination, oral, coursework, project):

Written test – practical part

Exam (oral) – theoretical part

Each of the mentioned commitments must be assessed with a passing grade.

Passing grade of the written test is required for taking the exam.

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| Reference nosilca / Lecturer's references: | | |
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1. BENKOVIČ, Dominik, EREMITA, Daniel. Multiplicative Lie n-derivations of triangular rings. *Linear algebra appl.*. [Print ed.], 2012, vol. 436, iss 11, str. 4223-4240. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.laa.2012.01.022>. [COBISS.SI-ID [16278361](#)]
2. BENKOVIČ, Dominik. Lie triple derivations on triangular matrices. *Algebra colloq.*, 2011, vol. 18, spec. iss. 1, str. 819-826. <http://www.worldscinet.com/ac/18/preserved-docs/18spec01/S1005386711000708.pdf>. [COBISS.SI-ID [16204377](#)]
3. LI, Yanbo, BENKOVIČ, Dominik. Jordan generalized derivations on triangular algebras. *Linear multilinear algebra*, 2011, vol. 59, no. 8, str. 841-849. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/03081087.2010.507600>. [COBISS.SI-ID [16006233](#)]
4. BENKOVIČ, Dominik. Generalized Lie derivations on triangular algebras. *Linear algebra appl.*. [Print ed.], 2011, vol. 434, iss 6, str. 1532-1544. [COBISS.SI-ID [15863897](#)]
5. BENKOVIČ, Dominik. Biderivations of triangular algebras. *Linear algebra appl.*. [Print ed.], 2009, vol. 431, iss. 9, str. 1587-1602. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.laa.2009.05.029>. [COBISS.SI-ID [15259481](#)]