



Univerza v Mariboru



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*Fakulteta za naravoslovje in
matematiko*

UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA / COURSE SYLLABUS

Predmet: Fiziologija rastlin

Course title: Plant Physiology

Študijski program in stopnja

Študijska smer

Letnik

Semester

Study programme and level

Study field

Academic year

Semester

Ekologija z naravovarstvom, 1 stopnje		3	6
Ecology with Nature Conservation 1st degree		3	6

Vrsta predmeta / Course type

Obvezni; Obligatory

Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University course code:

Predavanja	Seminar	Sem. vaje	Lab. vaje	Teren. vaje	Samost. delo	ECTS
Lectures	Seminar	Tutorial	Laboratory work	Field work	Individ. work	
45			30		105	6

Nosilec predmeta / Lecturer:

Jana AMBROŽIČ DOLINŠEK

Jeziki /

Predavanja / Lectures: slovenski / Slovene

Languages:

Vaje / Tutorial: slovenski / Slovene

Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:

Pogojev ni.

Prerequisites:

None.

Vsebina:

Predmet obravnava fiziološke procese v rastlinah, ki vključujejo rast in razvoj rastlin ter prilagojenost rastlin na vplive iz okolja.

Poudarek je na medsebojni povezanosti zgradbe in delovanja rastlin od nivoja molekul do nivoja cele rastline.

Predmet v prvem delu obravnava vodne razmere v rastlini, mehanizme sprejema, prenosa in premeščanja vode, ionov in raztopin, mineralno prehrano ter lastnosti membran in membranske procese.

V drugem delu obravnava energetske pretvorbe v rastlini, metabolizem ogljika, fotosintezo, premeščanje asimilatov, dihanje, metabolizem dušika in žvepla ter sekundarni metabolizem. V tretjem delu obravnava rast in razvoj rastlin, biosintezo celične stene, hormonalno regulacijo, vplive zunanjih dejavnikov na rast in razvoj, zaznavanje in odzivanje na dražljaje iz okolja, cvetenje, nastanek semen in plodov, kalitev semen, staranje in se zaključuje z gibanji rastlin.

Content (Syllabus outline):

The course introduces the physiological processes of plants, growth, development and plant adaptations to the environment influences.

Emphasis is on the relationship between structure and function from the molecular to the whole-plant level.

First part covers water relations (balance) in plants, uptake, transport and translocation mechanisms of water, ions and solutes, mineral nutrition, membrane properties and processes.

Second part covers energy conversions in plants, photosynthesis, carbon metabolism, assimilates translocation, respiration, nitrogen and sulfur metabolism, and secondary metabolism.

Third part covers plant growth and development, cell wall biosynthesis, hormonal regulation, influences of external factors on growth and development, sensing and responding to the environmental stimuli, flowering, seed and fruit development, seed germination, senescence and plant movements.

Temeljni literatura in viri / Readings:

Vodnik D. 2012. Osnove fiziologije rastlin. Oddelek za agromijo, Biotehniška fakulteta Ljubljana.

Taiz L., Zeiger E. 2010. Plant Physiology. Sinauer Associates, Inc., Publishers, Sunderland, Massachusetts.

Taiz L., Zeiger E. 2002. Plant Physiology. Sinauer Associates, Inc., Publishers, Sunderland, Massachusetts.

Mohr H., Schopfer P. 1995. Plant physiology, Springer-Verlag.

Sitte P., Weiler E.W., Kadereit J.W., Bresinsky A., Körner C. 2002. Lehrbuch der Botanik für Hochschulen. Begründet von Strasburger E., Noll F., Schenck H., Schimper. Spektrum Akademischer Verlag Heidelberg, Berlin.

Kutschera U. 2002. Prinzipien der Pflanzenphysiologie. Spektrum Akademischer Verlag, Heidelberg, Berlin.

Kutschera U. 1998. Grundpraktikum zur Pflanzenphysiologie. UTB Quelle & Meyer Verlag, Wiesbaden.

Gabrovšek K., Gogala N. 1991. Navodila za vaje iz fiziologije rastlin. Biotehniška fakulteta, Oddelek za biologijo, Ljubljana.

Likar M., Regvar M. 2003. Praktikum fiziologije rastlin. Scripta, Študentska založba, Ljubljana

Cilji in kompetence:

- Prepoznavanje in razumevanje fizioloških procesov v rastlinah, ki vključujejo metabolizem rastlin, vodne razmere, prehrano in transport rastlin, rast in razvoj rastlin ter prilagojenost rastlin na okolje.
- Prepoznavanje in razumevanje fizioloških procesov in mehanizmov, ki vodijo v prilagajanje rastlin na spremembe v okolju.
- Prepoznavanje biotskih in abiotskih dejavnikov in mehanizmov, ki vplivajo na rastline.
- Prepoznavanje in razumevanje fizioloških procesov in mehanizmov na vseh ravneh organizacije rastlinskega telesa, ki vključuje znanje citologije, morfologije, biokemije, biofizike, molekularne biologije in genetike.
- Prepoznavanje rastlinske fiziologije kot eksperimentalne vede.

Objectives and competences:

- Identification and understanding of the physiological processes of plants, which includes plants metabolism, water relations, nutrition and transport in plants, growth and development of plants, and adjustment of plants to environment.
- Identification and understanding plant physiological processes leading to adjustment of plants exposed to changes in environment.
- Identification of the biotic and abiotic factors and mechanisms that influenced plants.
- Identification and understanding physiological mechanisms and processes, on all organization levels and includes knowledge of cytology, morphology, biochemistry, biophysics, molecular biology and genetics.
- Recognition of the plant physiology as experimental science.

Predvideni študijski rezultati:

Znanje in razumevanje:
• Osnovni fiziološki procesi in pojavi, pomembni za rastline • Fiziološki procesi in mehanizmi, ki vodijo v prilagajanje rastlin izpostavljenih spremembam v okolju. • Biotski in abiotski dejavniki, ki vplivajo na rastline.
• Osnovne spretnosti pomembne za praktično eksperimentalno delo: opazovanje, merjenje, ravnanje z rastlinskim materialom, kemikalijami, steklovino, osnovnimi aparaturami, zbiranje rezultatov, načrtovanje poskusov, vrednotenje rezultatov, poročanje. • Seznanjanje z izbranimi laboratorijskimi metodami dela. • Varno delo v laboratoriju.

Intended learning outcomes:

Knowledge and understanding:
• Basic physiological mechanisms and phenomena relevant for plants • The physiological processes that result in adjustment of plants exposed to changes in their environment. • The biotic and abiotic factors that influenced plants.
• Basic skills important for practical experimental work: observations, measurements, manipulation with plant material, chemicals, glass wares and other equipments, collecting data, designing experiments, analyzing data, reporting. • Qualification for work with selected laboratory methods. • Safe working practice in laboratory.

Metode poučevanja in učenja:

• Predavanja • Laboratorijske vaje

Learning and teaching methods:

• Lectures • Laboratory exercises
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Delež (v %) /

Načini ocenjevanja:

Weight (in %)

Assessment:

Način (pisni izpit, ustno izpraševanje, naloge, projekt)		Type (examination, oral, coursework, project):
• Pisni ali ustni izpit,	50 %	• Written or oral examination,
• Poročil iz laboratorijskih vaj,	12,5 %	• Laboratory report,
• Pisni kolokvij iz vaj.	37,5 %	• Written examination of exercises.

Reference nosilca / Lecturer's references:

AMBROŽIČ-DOLINŠEK, Jana, KOVAČ, Maja, ŽEL, Jana, CAMLOH, Marjana. Pyrethrum (*Tanacetum cinerariifolium*) from the northern Adriatic as a potential source of natural insecticide. *Ann, Ser. hist. nat.*, 2007, letn. 17, št. 1, str. 39-46.

AMBROŽIČ-DOLINŠEK, Jana, CAMLOH, Marjana, ŽEL, Jana, KOVAČ, Maja, RAVNIKAR, Maja, CARRARO, Luigi, PETROVIČ, Nataša. Phytoplasma infection may affect morphology, regeneration and pyrethrin content in pyrethrum shoot culture. *Sci. hortic.* [Print ed.], 2008, vol. 116, no. 2, str. 213-218.

AMBROŽIČ-DOLINŠEK, Jana, RAVNIKAR, Maja, ŽEL, Jana, DEMŠAR, Tina, CAMLOH, Marjana, CANKAR, Katarina, DREO, Tanja. Tissue culture of Pyrethrum (*Tanacetum cinerariifolium*) and associated microbial contamination = Tkivna kultura bolhača (*Tanacetum cinerariifolium*) in z njo povezana okužba z mikroorganizmi. *Acta biol. slov.* [Tiskana izd.], 2010, vol. 53, št. 1, str. 63-68.

CAMLOH, Marjana, AMBROŽIČ-DOLINŠEK, Jana. In vitro regeneration systems of *Platyserium*. V: FERNÁNDEZ, Helena (ur.), KUMAR, Ashwani (ur.), REVILLA, Maria Ángeles (ur.). *Working with ferns : issues and applications*. New York [etc.]: Springer, cop. 2011, str. 111-125.