



Univerza v Mariboru
University of Maribor

Fakulteta za naravoslovje in
matematiko
Faculty of Natural Sciences
and Mathematics

OPIS PREDMETA / SUBJECT SPECIFICATION

Predmet: **Ekologija rastlin**

Subject Title: **Plant Ecology**

Študijski program Study programme	Študijska smer Study field	Letnik Year	Semester Semester
Ekologija z naravovarstvom /Ecology with Nature Conservation	Ekologija z naravovarstvom /Ecology with Nature Conservation	2	4

**Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University subject
code:** []

Predavanja Lectures	Seminar Seminar	Sem. vaje Tutorial	Lab. vaje Lab. work	Teren. vaje Field work	Samost. delo Individ. work	ECTS
45			15	15	105	6

**Nosilca predmeta /
Lecturers:** Mitja KALIGARIČ

**Jeziki /
Languages:** **Predavanja /
Lecture:** slovenski/Slovenian
Vaje / Tutorial: slovenski/Slovenian

**Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za
opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:** **Prerequisites:**

Jih ni.

No.

Vsebina:

Contents (Syllabus outline):

- Definicije v ekologiji rastlin.
- Svetloba in fotosinteza
- Vodna bilanca rastlin
- Talne razmere, prehrana rastlin in podzemnske interakcije
- Temperaturne razmere
- Populacijska ekologija rastlin (struktura in rast populacij, življenjski cikli, demografija rastlin)
- Združbe in lastnosti združb: kompeticija, disturbanca, stres, sukcesije
- Ekosistemski procesi

- Definitions in plant ecology
- Light and photosynthesis
- Water relations in plants
- Soil conditins, plant nutrition and bellow-ground interactions
- Temperature conditions
- Population ecology of plants (structure and growth of populations, life histories, plant demography)
- Communities and community properties: competition, disturbance, stress, successions
- Ecosystem processes

- Biomi in vegetacija Zemlje
- Vegetacija Slovenije

- Biomes and vegetation on Earth
- Vegetation of Slovenia

Temeljni študijski viri / Textbooks:

- Bohn, U., G. Gollub, C. Hettwer, Z. Neuhäuslová, T. Raus, H. Schlüter, H. Weber, 2004: Map of Natural Vegetation of Europe, Federal Agency for Nature Conservation, Bonn.
- Chapin, F. S., P. A. Matson & H. A. Mooney, 2002: Principles of terrestrial ecosystem ecology. Springer Verlag.
- Dierschke, H., 1994: Pflanzensoziologie. Ulmer, Stuttgart.
- Gurevitch, J., Scheiner S., Fox G: 2002: Plant ecology. Sinauer Associates Inc. Publishers, Sunderland, Massachusetts, USA.
- Marinček, L., 1987: Bukovi gozdovi na Slovenskem. Delavska enotnost, Ljubljana.
- Marinček, L., A. Čarni, 2002: Komentar k vegetacijski karti gozdnih združb Slovenije 1:400.000, karta, CD, Založba ZRC, Ljubljana,
- Mucina, L., G. Grabherr, S. Wallnöfer, 1993: Die Pflanzengesellschaften Österreichs. Teil I-III Wälder und Gebüsche. Gustav Fisher, Jena.
- Nentwig, W., S. Bacher, C. Beierkuhnlein, R. Brandl, G. Grabherr, 2004: Ökologie. Spektrum Akad. Verlag, Heidelberg, Berlin.
- Rodwell, J., J. H. J. Schamineé, L. Mucina, S. Pignatti, J. Dring, D. Moss, 2002: The diversity of European vegetation. An overview of phytosociological alliances and their relationship to EUNIS habitats. Wageningen, NL. EC-LNV. Report EC-LNV nr. 2002/054

Cilji:

- Podati definicije v ekologiji rastlin
- Pregled osnovnih relacij med osebkom in okoljem
- Podati osnove populacijske ekologije rastlin
- Pregled osnovnih relacij med populacijami in združbami ter prostorsko in časovno dinamiko združb
- Pregled osnovnih relacij med ekosistemi in krajino
- Podati pregled nad biomi in vegetacijo Zemlje, Evrope in Slovenije
- Kratek opis vegetacije Slovenije

Objectives:

- To give definitions in plant ecology.
- To give a review of the basic relations between the individual and its environment.
- To introduce principles of plant population ecology.
- To give a review of the basic relations between populations and communities, as well as to introduce spatial and temporal dynamics of communities.
- To give a review of the basic relations between ecosystems and landscapes.
- To introduce the overview on biomes and vegetation of the Earth, Europe and Slovenia.
- Short description of the vegetation of Slovenia.

Predvideni študijski rezultati:

Znanje in razumevanje:

- Poznavanje in razumevanje temeljnih zakonitosti v ekologiji rastlin
- Poznavanje glavnih okoljskih dejavnikov, ki pogojujejo razvoj osebka, populacije in združbe

Intended learning outcomes:

Knowledge and Understanding:

- Knowledge and understanding of basic principles in plant ecology
- Knowledge about common environmental factors, which affect the development of individuals, populations

- Razumevanje lastnosti in procesov v ekosistemih
- Pregled biomov ter vegetacije Zemlje, Evrope in Slovenije

Prenesljive/ključne spretnosti in drugi atributi:

- Sposobnost razumevanja ključnih segmentov ekologije rastlin
- Sposobnost izmeriti in razumeti okoljske dejavnike, ki vplivajo na osebek, populacijo in združbo
- Sposobnost prepoznavati vegetacijske tipe na različnih hierarhičnih nivojih

- and communities
- Understanding of ecosystem properties and processes
- An overview over the biomes and vegetation of the Earth, Europe and Slovenia

Transferable/Key Skills and other attributes:

- Ability to understand the key issues in plant ecology
- Capability to measure and understand the environmental factors affecting individuals, populations and communities
- Capability to recognize vegetation types on different hierarchical levels

Metode poučevanja in učenja:

- Predavanja
- Laboratorijske vaje
- Terenske vaje

Learning and teaching methods:

- Lectures
- Laboratory exercises
- Field excercises

Načini ocenjevanja:

Delež (v %) / Assessment:

Weight (in %)

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Praktični izpit • Ustni izpit • Pisni izpit 	20	
	40	
	40	

- Practical examination
- Oral examination
- Written examination

Materialni pogoji za izvedbo predmeta :

Material conditions for subject realization

- Multimedija predavalnica
- Laboratory

- Lecture room with multimedia presentations
- Laboratory

Obveznosti študentov:

(pisni, ustni izpit, naloge, projekti)

Students' commitments:

(written, oral examination, coursework, projects):

- Praktični izpit - kolokvij iz vaj in ustni zagovor
- Pisni izpit
- Ustni izpit

- Practical examination of exercises and oral discussion
- Written examination
- Oral examination